

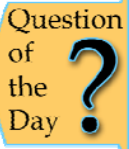


PRESIDENT JAMES MADISON
1809 - 1817
DEMOCRATIC-REPUBLICAN



DID YOU KNOW?

- Age 57
- very intelligent; had a big head
- unsociable and always sick
- America's shortest president (5'4")
- author of U.S. Constitution



What impact did the War of 1812 have on America?



Foreign Policy

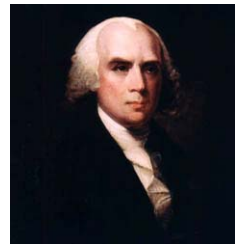
Economic Warfare

Goal?

- 1) **Non-intercourse Act of 1809:** Unlike the Embargo Act of 1807, this act only

Impact?

- 2) **Macon's Bill No. 2, 1810:** Restored trade with Great Britain and France under the following conditions:



Are we going to war? Who will we fight against?



FRANCE

Pros:

Cons:

BRITAIN



Pros:

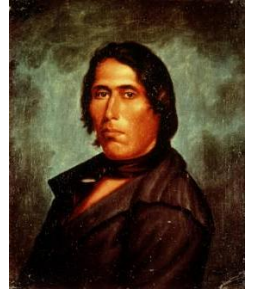
Cons:

Tecumseh –

Why is he angry?

What does he do?

Outcome?



War Hawks -

Task: Why might they be pushing for war?

Mr. Madison's War

Declaration of War –

- Britain ends its blockade of U.S. shipping.
- Calhoun and Clay effectively push for a declaration of war.
- News arrives too late.

Task: What might be some factors that impact the outcome of this war?

Resistance –

Group	Why are they resisting
New England Merchants	
Federalists	
Quids or “Old Republicans	

Failures –

Star Spangled Banner

*O say, can you see, by the dawn's early light,
What so proudly we hail'd at the twilight's last gleaming?
Whose broad stripes and bright stars, thro' the perilous fight,
O'er the ramparts we watch'd, were so gallantly streaming?
And the rockets' red glare, the bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof thro' the night that our flag was still there.
O say, does that star-spangled banner yet wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave?*

*On the shore dimly seen thro' the mists of the deep,
Where the foe's haughty host in dread silence reposes,
What is that which the breeze, o'er the towering steep,
As it fitfully blows, half conceals, half discloses?
Now it catches the gleam of the morning's first beam,
In full glory reflected, now shines on the stream:
Tis the star-spangled banner: O, long may it wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave!*

*And where is that band who so vauntingly swore
That the havoc of war and the battle's confusion,
A home and a country should leave us no more?
Their blood has wash'd out their foul footsteps' pollution.
No refuge could save the hireling and slave
From the terror of flight or the gloom of the grave:
And the star-spangled banner in triumph doth wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave.*

*O thus be it ever when free-men shall stand
Between their lov'd home and the war's desolation;
Blest with vict'ry and peace, may the heav'n-rescued land
Praise the Pow'r that hath made and preserv'd us a nation!
Then conquer we must, when our cause it is just,
And this be our motto: "In God is our trust!"
And the star-spangled banner in triumph shall wave
O'er the land of the free and the home of the brave!*

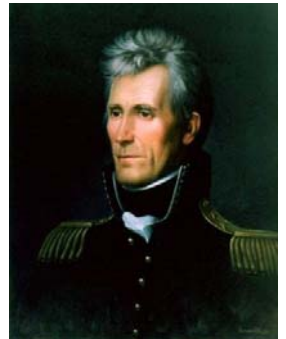
End of the War

Battle of Horseshoe Bend, Alabama –

Battle of New Orleans –

Treaty of Ghent –

The Hartford Convention –



Task: Where has the topic of state's being allowed to vote on actions of the federal government been discussed before?