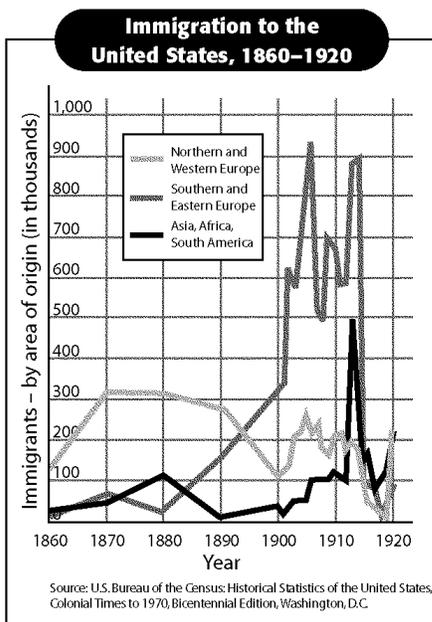


8.



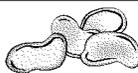
Based on the circle graphs, which of the following statements is most likely true about the number of Central European immigrants to the United States?

- It stayed the same between 1890 and 1930.
- It decreased between 1890 and 1930.
- It increased between 1890 and 1930.
- It increased between 1830 and 1890.



9.  Which of the following years does the line graph not address?
- 1910
 - 1860
 - 1930
 - all of the above
10.  In what year between 1880 and 1910 was Northern and Western European immigration the lowest?
- 1880
 - 1890
 - 1908
 - 1900
11.  Based on the line graph, in which of the following decades did immigration from Asia, Africa, and South America reach 500,000?
- 1920s
 - 1910s
 - 1900s
 - 1890s

Food from Many Cultures

Food	Who Introduced	Year Introduced	Heritage
 Cherry	Bing	1875	Chinese
 Roasted Peanuts	Amadeo Obici	1896	Italian
 Potato Chips	George Crum	1853	Native American
 Ice-Cream Cone	Ernest A. Hamwi	1904	Syrian
 English Muffin	Samuel Bath Thomas	1875	English

12.



How many of the foods in the table above were introduced to Americans from Europe in the nineteenth century?

- a. none
b. one
c. two
d. three

13. Most immigrants could only afford to travel to the United States in

- a. automobiles.
b. railroad cars.
c. steerage.
d. first-class plane seats.

14. What symbol of hope greets immigrants at New York Harbor?

- a. a labor agent
b. a tax worker
c. Angel Harbor
d. Statue of Liberty

15. Immigrants could be refused permission to enter the United States if they had

- a. a contagious illness.
b. a relative in this country.
c. a lot of money.
d. young children.

16. Which metaphor best describes American immigration?

- a. the metaphor of a family tree
b. the metaphor of a melting pot
c. the metaphor of a salad bowl.
d. none of the above

17. Which law included a literacy requirement for immigrants?

- a. Chinese Exclusion Act
b. Abbott Support Act
c. Immigrants' Protective Act
d. Immigration Act of 1917

18. What event divides the two waves of immigration to America?

- a. the American Revolution
b. the Industrial Revolution
c. the Civil War
d. WWII

19. Which of the following would be an example of a "push" factor?

- a. the promise of factory jobs
b. war and persecution
c. economic wealth
d. all of the above

20. Which of the following events contributed to the first wave of immigration to America?

- a. the Irish Potato Famine
c. religious persecution

- b. WWI
d. both a and c.
- ___ 21. From which of the following regions did many immigrants come from during the 2nd wave of immigration?
a. Asia
b. Southern Europe
c. Eastern Europe
d. all of the above
- ___ 22. Which of the following terms refers to the study of one's family history?
a. demographics
b. assimilate
c. family studies
d. geneology
- ___ 23. Which of the following terms describes an effort to "Americanize" immigrants when they came to the US?
a. ethnicity
b. emigration
c. assimilate
d. demographify
- ___ 24.

"The main reason was bread. There was always bread in America."

"Life in America was better. There was always work in America."

"I never went to an America school, but I insisted that my children attend university in the US where they had more of a chance."

These quotes are all examples of which of the following?

- a. push factors
b. pull factors
c. the 1st wave of immigration
d. assimilation

Essay

25. How did the desire of immigrants to assimilate conflict with the need to preserve some aspects of their own culture?
26. Describe the problems that caused people to immigrate to the United States, and the problems immigrants faced after their arrival.