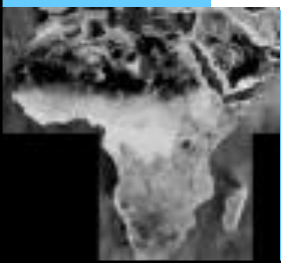




# **VOCABULARY**

# **SUB-SAHARA**

# **AFRICA**



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- E- 1 ESCARPMENT|STEEP CLIFFS THAT DIVIDE THE PLATEAU FROM THE COASTAL PLAIN
- E- 2 CATARACT|A LARGE WATERFALL OR RAPID
- E- 3 MT. KILIMANJARO|FOUND IN N. EASTERN TANZANIA, ALMOST ON THE EQUATOR, ITS SUMMIT IS SNOW COVERED YEAR ROUND
- E- 4 VERTICAL CLIMATE|ELEVATION CAN CHANGE TROPICAL CLIMATE (AS YOU GO HIGHER IT GETS COLDER) EXAMPLE MT. KILIMANJARO
- E- 5 CONTINENT|VAST GEOGRAPHIC REGION, AFRICA IS MADE UP OF 4 REGIONS THE BULGE, HEART, CAPE, AND HORN....
- E- 6 PLATEAU|ELEVATED PLAINS, HIGH FLAT GENTLY ROLLING LAND WHICH CONTAINS LARGE BASINS, SWAMPS, AND LAKES
- E- 7 HYDROELECTRIC POWER|ENERGY PRODUCED BY MOVING WATER
- E- 8 ARCHAEOLOGIST|SCIENTIST WHO EXCAVATES THE GROUND IN SEARCH OF OBJECTS FROM ANCIENT OR PAST CIVILIZATIONS
- E- 9 CLIMATE|THE AVERAGE WEATHER A PLACE HAS OVER A PERIOD OF TIME
- E- 10 MIRROR CLIMATE|LATITUDE AFFECTS CLIMATE 10 DEGREES NORTH LATITUDE WILL HAVE THE SAME CLIMATE AS 10 DEGREES SOUTH LATITUDE....
- E- 11 SUB SAHARA| REGIONS OF AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA DESERT
- E- 12 LATITUDE|DISTANCE NORTH OR SOUTH OF THE EQUATOR
- E- 13 HORN OF AFRICA|SOMALIA, GEO-POLITICALLY STRATEGIC LOCATION, PROXIMITY TO ARABIAN SEA AND OF RED SEA
- E- 14 SAHEL|REGION SOUTH OF THE SAHARA AFFECTED BY WIDESPREAD DESERTIFICATION
- E- 15 BANTU MIGRATION|AFRICAN MOVEMENT, GROUP OF PEOPLE..MOVE FROM N. W. AFRICA THROUGHOUT THE SUB-SAHARAN CONTINENT..POSSESSED IRON TOOLS, AND WEAPONS..INCREASED THE FOOD SUPPLY
- E- 16 TROPIC OF CANCER|LINE OF LATITUDE.. AREA NORTH OF EQUATOR CHARACTERIZED BY CLIMATES GENERALLY WARM THROUGHOUT THE YEAR
- E- 17 TROPIC OF CAPRICORN| LINE OF LATITUDE AREA SOUTH OF THE EQUATOR CHARACTERIZED BY CLIMATE GENERALLY WARM THROUGHOUT THE YEAR
- E- 18 SAVANNA|GRASSLANDS OF AFRICA,"LAND OF THE BURNING FEET", AREA CHARACTERIZED BY A WET,AND DRY SEASON, COVERS ALMOST HALF THE CONTINENT, HOME TO MOST AFRICANS
- E- 19 RAIN FOREST|CLIMATE IS HOT AND HUMID ALL YEAR LONG, HEAVY RAINFALL, CENTURY OLD TREES, BIRDS, MONKEYS, SOIL TENDS TO LEACH DUE TO THE HEAVY RAINFALL

- E- 20 MEDITERRANEAN CLIMATE|SOUTHERN TIP AND N. COAST OF AFRICA MILD CLIMATE, FERTILE SOILS, AREA PREFERRED BY EUROPEANS..
- E- 21 DESERT CLIMATE|ARID PATTERNS THAT LACK WATER; SOME EXAMPLES ARE THE SAHARA AND THE NAMIB....
- E- 22 DESERTIFICATION|DESERTS CAN MOVE AND EXPAND..EROSION DUE TO NATURAL AND MAN-MADE REASONS
- E- 23 LEACHING|MINERALS ARE WASHED OUT OF THE TOPSOIL BY WARM RAINS IN THE TROPICAL ZONES, RESULTING IN POOR AGRICULTURAL YIELDS
- E- 24 TSETSE FLY|BITE OF THIS INSECT CAUSES SLEEPING SICKNESS THAT CAN BE FATAL TO CATTLE AND HUMANS
- E- 25 DIVERSITY|MANY TRIBES (ETHNIC MOSAIC) AND LANGUAGES EXIST IN AFRICA
- E- 26 SWAHILI|THE BLENDING OF ARABIC AND BANTU LANGUAGES FOUND IN AFRICA
- E- 27 OLDUVAI|GORGE LOCATED ON THE EDGE OF THE GREAT RIFT VALLEY IN TANZANIA
- E- 28 LEAKEY FAMILY|ARCHAEOLOGISTS WHO DISCOVERED 2 MILLION YEAR OLD BONES AND SUGGESTED AFRICANS LIVING IN OLDUVAI MAY HAVE BEEN THE WORLD'S FIRST HUMANS
- E- 29 KINGDOM OF KUSH|TRADING KINGDOM AT THE HEAD-WATERS OF THE NILE JUST NORTH OF AFRICA'S HORN
- E- 30 KINGDOM OF AXUM|KINGDOM ON THE HIGH PLATEAU IN ETHIOPIA THAT EXPORTED SPICES, GEMS, AND IVORY NORTH TO EGYPT,IMPORTANT CENTER OF TRADE
- E- 31 INTERDEPENDENCE|COUNTRIES RELYING ON EACH OTHER
- E- 32 BERBER|NOMADS OF NORTH AFRICA
- E- 33 GREAT RIFT|BREAK IN THE EARTH'S CRUST WHICH LIES ON THE EASTERN PART OF AFRICA..DIVIDES AFRICA EAST AND WEST..LAKES
- E- 35 COPTIC CHRISTIANS|EARLY FOLLOWERS OF CHRIST FOUND IN ETHIOPIA
- E- 36 KINGDOM OF GHANA|EARLY TRADING CENTER IN WESTERN AFRICA THAT CONTROLLED THE GOLD TRADE
- E- 37 KINGDOM OF MALI|WEST AFRICAN MUSLIM KINGDOM THAT TRADED ONE POUND OF GOLD FOR ONE POUND OF SALT....
- E- 38 MANSA MUSA|LORD OF THE NEGROES, FAMOUS BLACK AFRICAN KING THAT WAS THE LEADER OF MALI
- E- 39 TIMBUKTU|ANCIENT CITY FOUND IN W. AFRICA.. EDUCATIONAL, TRADE, AND CULTURAL CENTER

- E- 40 BENIN-FOREST KINGDOM|THIS KINGDOM WAS FOUND IN THE NIGER DELTA..KNOWN FOR THEIR ART WORK, BRASS, AND BRONZE FIGURES..
- E- 41 ZIMBABWE|EMPIRE FAMOUS FOR ARCHITECTURE..STONE WALLS..
- E- 42 MONOTHEISTIC|THE BELIEF IN ONE GOD
- E- 43 DEITY|ANOTHER NAME FOR GOD
- E- 44 ANIMISM|TRADITIONAL BELIEF, EVERYTHING LIVING AND NON-LIVING POSSESSES A SOUL..NATURE WORSHIP..
- E- 45 ANCESTOR VENERATION|PRAYING TO ONE'S DEAD RELATIVES..BELIEF THAT THEY CAN HELP OR HARM THE LIVING
- E- 46 FETISH|TRIBAL ARTIFACT OR OBJECT THAT BRINGS GOOD OR BAD LUCK
- E- 47 TRIBALISM|PRIDE OR LOYALTY TO ONE'S PEOPLE..GROUP YOU CAN RELY ON IN TIME OF NEED, STILL THE MAJOR INFLUENCE FOUND IN AFRICA
- E- 48 NATIONALISM|PRIDE OR LOYALTY FOR ONE'S COUNTRY, GLUE THAT BONDS DIFFERENT PEOPLE TOGETHER.."TIE A YELLOW RIBBON.."
- E- 49 KIN|ONE'S RELATIVES
- E- 50 CONSENSUS|A COMMON AGREEMENT
- E- 51 SUBSISTENCE FARMING|PRODUCING ENOUGH FOR ONE'S OWN NEEDS WITH LITTLE OR NO SURPLUS
- E- 52 FALLOW|LAND LEFT ALONE, METHOD TO REPLENISH THE SOIL
- E- 53 SLASH & BURN|METHOD USE TO CLEAR AND FERTILIZE THE LAND
- E- 54 HOE CULTURE|USING HAND TOOLS AND ANIM AL POWER TO CULTIVATE THE LAND
- E- 55 ARRANGED MARRIAGE|SYSTEM BY WHICH ONE'S MARRIAGE IS NEGOTIATED BY FAMILY MEMBERS
- E- 56 BRIDE WEALTH|THE PAYMENT MADE TO THE BRIDE'S FAMILY FOR THE LOSS OF A DAUGHTER....WORKER
- E- 57 AGE GRADE|A SYSTEM BY WHICH MEMBERS OF THE SAME GROUP DEVELOP A SENSE OF GROUP IDENTITY..PUBERTY RITES..RITUALS...TESTS
- E- 58 INTENSIVE LABOR|WORK DONE BY HAND, SIMPLE TOOLS...TRADITIONAL AGRICULTURE
- E- 59 MIDDLE PASSAGE|THE SLAVE TRADE BETWEEN AFRICA AND THE AMERICAS BETWEEN 1500-1760
- E- 60 BLACK DIASPORA|MIGRATION OR SCATTERING OF BLACKS DUE TO THE SLAVE TRADE

- E- 61 VASCO DaGAMA|PORTUGUESE EXPLORER WHO WAS THE FIRST TO REACH INDIA BY TRAVELING AROUND AFRICA ....1498..BROKE THE ITALIAN TRADE MONOPOLY
- E- 62 B.DIAS|PORTUGUESE EXPLORER WHO WAS THE FIRST TO ROUND THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE..SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA 1488 OPENED THE WAY TO INDIA
- E- 63 HENRY THE NAVIGATOR|HE ESTABLISHED A NAVIGATION SCHOOL IN PORTUGAL TO TEACH SEA CAPTAINS HOW TO READ AND USE NAVIGATION DEVICES
- E- 64 ABOLITION|MOVEMENT TO ABOLISH SLAVERY, HELPED FUND THE BACK TO AFRICA MOVEMENT..LIBERIA AND SIERRA LEONE...FREED SLAVES
- E- 65 COLONIALISM|IMPERIALISM, NATIONS CLAIMING TERRITORIES AROUND THE WORLD FOR THE PURPOSE OF GAINING RAW MATERIALS AND CREATING NEW MARKETS..
- E- 66 MERCANTILISM|COLONIES EXISTED FOR THE MOTHER COUNTRY...TO BUY WHAT THE MOTHER COUNTRY SOLD THEM AND PROVIDE NECESSITIES THE MOTHER COUNTRY DID NOT HAVE OR PRODUCE..
- E- 67 IMPERIALISM|COLONIALISM, THE CONTROL BY ONE COUNTRY OF THE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, OR CULTURAL LIFE OF ANOTHER COUNTRY OR REGION..
- E- 68 BERLIN CONFERENCE|MEETING OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS TO DISMEMBER AFRICA IN A CIVILIZED MANNER..AFRICANS HAD NO SAY IN THIS PARTITION..LED TO SERIOUS PROBLEMS POST IMPERIALISM
- E- 69 BOER WAR|IN 1902 BRITISH DEFEATED THE DUTCH IN THE BOER REPUBLICS..THE BRITISH WANTED TO CONTROL AREAS RICH IN GOLD AND DIAMONDS.
- E- 70 GREAT TREK|NAME GIVEN TO THE TRIP TAKEN BY THE BOERS TO ESCAPE BRITISH LAWS..SUCH AS AN END TO SLAVERY
- E- 71 GUERILLA WAR|TACTIC USED TO HIT YOUR ENEMY AND THEN RUN..
- E- 72 ZULU|POWERFUL BLACK AFRICAN GROUP OF PEOPLE WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE BRITISH..TO SAVE THEIR CULTURE AND LAND..
- E- 73 SHAKA|BLACK AFRICAN LEADER WHO UNITED ZULU TRIBES INTO A POWERFUL EMPIRE..NEW METHODS, AND TECHNIQUES IN FIGHTING..
- E- 74 APARTHEID|A RIGID SEPARATION OF RACES FOUND IN SOUTH AFRICA
- E- 75 L.SENGOR|AFRICAN POLITICIAN AND POET FROM SENEGAL..STRESSED NEGRITUDE AND PAN-AFRICANISM
- E- 76 ANC|NELSON MANDELA'S PARTY FORMED TO OPPOSE APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA
- E- 77 DeKLERK|THE LAST WHITE PRESIDENT OF SOUTH AFRICA, LIFTED THE BAN ON THE ANC AND ENDED APARTHEID

- E- 78 BISHOP TUTU|BLACK SOUTH AFRICAN PROTESTANT LEADER WHO STRONGLY OPPOSED APARTHEID BUT REJECTED VIOLENCE
- E- 79 NELSON MANDELA|LEADER OF THE ANC AND FIRST BLACK PRESIDENT OF SOUTH AFRICA....SPENT MANY YEARS IN JAIL FOR HIS BELIEFS..
- E- 80 LEOPOLD|BELGIAN KING WHO RULED THE CONGO AS HIS PERSONAL COLONY..MR. STANLEY HELPED HIM GAIN A Foothold IN THE CONGO
- E- 81 PASS LAWS| APARTHEID LAW IN S. AFRICA THAT REQUIRED ALL BLACK SOUTH AFRICANS TO CARRY A PASS-BOOK LIVING IN A TOWN OR CITY..
- E- 82 ECONOMIC SANCTIONS|PENALTY FOR SOMETHING..MANY NATIONS CUT OFF TRADE WITH S. AFRICA FOR NOT ENDING APARTHEID..
- E- 83 DIVESTITURE|INTERNATIONAL BUSINESSES PULLING OUT THEIR COMPANIES FROM SOUTH AFRICA FOR S. AFRICA'S REFUSAL TO END APARTHEID..
- E- 84 JOMO KENYATTA|NATIONALIST AND FIRST PRESIDENT OF KENYA..ACCUSED OF TIES WITH TERRORIST GROUP THE MAU MAUS
- E- 85 KWAME NKRUMAH|BLACK AFRICAN NATIONALIST..USED BOYCOTTS, AND STRIKES TO GAIN THE DISTINCTION OF THE FIRST BLACK AFRICAN COLONY TO GAIN INDEPENDENCE... GOLD COAST ...GHANA 1957
- E- 86 HUTU-TUTSI|ETHNIC-TRIBAL CONFLICT IN RWANDA THAT WAS SPURRED BY BELGIAN COLONIAL RULE BETWEEN FARMERS, AND CATTLE OWNERS..GENOCIDE PRACTICED ON EACH OTHER..
- E- 87 DAVID LIVINGSTONE|SCOTISH MISSIONARY/EXPLORER/PHYSICIAN..FIRST EUROPEAN TO SEE VICTORIA FALLS..FOUND BY HENRY STANLEY....
- E- 88 C. RHODES|BRITISH PRIME MINISTER OF CAPE COLONY, MADE A FORTUNE DEALING WITH DIAMONDS, SCHOLARSHIP EXISTS IN HIS NAME....DREAM OF A CHAIN OF BRITISH COLONIES FROM "CAPE TO CAIRO"..
- E- 89 ALBERT SCHWEITZER|GERMAN MISSIONARY DOCTOR, TREATED LEPERS IN AFRICA, NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER 1952, WORKED WITH THOUSANDS OF SICK AFRICANS IN WHAT WOULD BE CALLED GABON TODAY.
- E- 90 BIAFRAN CIVIL WAR|IBOS TRIED TO SECEDE FROM NIGERIA IN A WAR THAT LASTED FROM 1967-1970 MASSIVE STARVATION AND DEATH.... NIGERIA WON THE WAR..