

READ THE PROVIDED OUTLINE – EVOLUTION OF JEWISH HISTORY

1. WHO WAS CALLED THE FATHER OF ZIONISM? _____
2. DEFINE THE CONCEPT OF ZIONISM. _____

3. WHO ISSUED THE BALFOUR DECLARATION? _____
WHAT DID THE DECLARATION SAY? _____

WHAT DID THE BRITISH HOPE TO GAIN BY ISSUING THIS DOCUMENT? _____
4. WHAT WAS THE PROBLEM WITH THE BALFOUR DECLARATION? _____
5. EXPLAIN THE MANDATE SYSTEM. _____

WHAT ORGANIZATION WAS THIS SYSTEM LINKED TO? _____
6. LIST ONE BRITISH MANDATE. _____
7. WHAT NATION WAS TURKEY ALLIED WITH DURING WORLD WAR I? _____
8. NAME GIVEN TO THE TURKISH DYNASTY.. _____
9. USE A DICTIONARY AND LOOK UP THE TERM (SCAPEGOAT).. _____

- 10 WHY WERE THE JEWS CONSIDERED SCAPEGOATS? _____
11. USE A DICTIONARY AGAIN AND LOOK UP THE “BLACK DEATH”.. _____
12. DURING THE MIDDLE AGES IN EUROPE WHO WAS BLAMED FOR THE BLACK DEATH? _____
13. NAME GIVEN TO THE ROMAN DISPERSION OF THE JEWS.. _____
14. BIBLE REFERENCE TO THE JEWISH HOME LAND. _____
15. WHAT WERE THE EUROPEANS DOING WHEN THEY AGREED TO SIKES-PICOT? _____
16. HITLER’S ANSWER TO THE JEWISH PROBLEM. (DISCUSS YOUR ANSWER)

17. LEADER OF EGYPT WHO PREACHED ARAB UNITY....PAN-ARABISM.. _____
18. PLO, STANDS FOR WHAT? _____
LIST THE LEADER OF THIS ORGANIZATION _____
WHAT WAS THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS ORGANIZATION? _____

19. WHO WAS THE EGYPTIAN LEADER WHO MAKE PEACE WITH ISRAEL AND WAS ASSASSINATED FOR IT? _____

NAME OF THE U.S. PRESIDENT WHO HELPED BROKER THIS PEACE AGREEMENT? _____

NAME GIVEN TO THIS PEACE AGREEMENT _____

20. WHAT IS IT CALLED WHEN YOU SPLIT UP SOMETHING? _____

21. WHAT HAPPENED IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHEN THE JEWS RECEIVED BACK THEIR HOME-LAND BY THE UNITED NATIONS? _____

22. USE A DICTIONARY AGAIN, LOOK UP (*NATIONALIZE*) _____

WHO USED THIS PROCESS AND WHAT DID HE NATIONALIZE? _____

23. TODAY, WHAT AREA IN THE MIDDLE EAST LOOKS LIKE A POTENTIAL STATE FOR THE PALESTINIANS? _____

24. WHO LED THE JEWS TO FREEDOM FROM THE LAND OF THE PHAROS? _____

25. ACCORDING TO THE JEWISH FAITH WHAT WAS THE LEADER OF THE JEWS THAT PARTED THE RED SEA GIVEN? _____

LIST TWO OF THE IDEAS THIS INDIVIDUAL RECEIVED _____

& _____

26. WHAT WAS THE RUSSIAN POLICY OF EXTERMINATION OF THE JEWS CALLED? _____

EVOLUTION OF JEWISH HISTORY

Moses...Escape from Egypt....as slaves 10 Commandments

"Land of Milk and Honey"....Promised Land....Philistines driven out

Civil war between Jews or Hebrews....United we stand, divided we....

Power vacuum....Romans....**Diaspora**....Land returned to Arabs...called Palestine....They practiced Islam....Jews spread to 4 corners of the world.

2nd class citizens... not allowed to own land or become farmers. Practiced **usury** because...food Muslims and Christians would not. Used by nobility and church.

Jews become the **Universal Scapegoat**. Persecuted...Discriminated against...segregated wherever they went! Middle Ages... Blamed for the **Black Death**

1800's Russian policy of dealing with the Jews...**Pogroms**....

Desire to return to the Promised Land... T. Herzl concept of Zionism****

Pre-world War I. North Africa...under control of the Europeans... the ancient homeland of the Jews & the Middle East under the control of the **"Sick Man of Europe"** or the **Ottoman Dynasty..**

The Turks...joined the wrong side during the war...Germany the allies....British, French and Russia wanted to expand their territorial expansion....At the expense of the Turks...

The allies used any method to win the war and expand...Imperialism..superior gunpowder...Chaim Weizmann....British issued the **Balfour Declaration**....which stated what principle?

The allies also issued the McMahon Correspondence...dealing with Syria ... What motive did they have when they issued this statement ?

The **Sykes-Picot Agreement**demonstrated that the allies operated on the philosophy of **"The end justifies the means"** What does this mean?

Did the allies live up to the agreements they made with the Jews and Arabs??

League of Nations...**Mandate System**...How was this hidden Imperialism?? Was the concept of W. Wilson (14) Points...Nationalism followed in the Middle East?

Mandated territories...Palestine, Transjordan to the British French....Syria, and Lebanon...

World War II.....Hitler's **Final Solution** was to exterminate all the Jews of the world...**Genocide**...6 Million Jews killed.

The killing of 6 million Jews or the **Holocaust** caused the world to feel guilty over the death of so many people...The time was right to push for a homeland...

The British were caught in the middle between the Arab Palestinians and the Jews who had increased in numbers in the Holy Land. Violence... erupted... Jewish terrorism..

England....Turns the problem over to the United Nations...the U.N. decides to **partition** the area to create a Jewish homeland....Israel and one for the Arabs... Trans-Jordan...

This meant that after almost 2000 years the Jews would be given rule over the promised land... This also meant that the Arabs living in Palestine... would now have to live under **Jewish law** or leave... Many became displaced persons... Refugee problem for other Islamic nations ...

Israel is attacked almost immediately by her Arab neighbors... 1947 was of independence... island of Judaism in a sea of Islam... Even though she is outnumbered... she wins!!!

PLO is established... What does PLO stand for?
What is the objective for the PLO?
How does Yasser Arafat fit in with this organization?
What groups back the PLO?
What groups back the country of Israel?

Prelude to the 6 Day War: Egypt.... poor nation but high in overall population.... but not a very rich nation with a lot of oil

Egypt's leader is **Nasser**.... A hero to his people... desired to be the major leader in all of the Arab world! The other Arab nations need his backing because of Egypt's huge population.

Nasser is pro-Russian... Aswan High Dam

Nationalized the Suez Canal

Looks great when the British, French and Jews are forced out of Egypt after their invasion by the United Nations.... A successful war would make him the leader of the Arabs that he wanted.

1967: **6 Day War**... another attempt to destroy Israel... Arabs mobilization... caused Jews to launch a first strike...

Israel wins... Israel practices imperialism... objective to establish **secure borders**. Why do you think they developed this policy?

Captured Territory.....

1. West Bank of the Jordan River
2. Jerusalem
3. Golan Heights
4. Sinai Peninsula

1973: Yom Kippur War: Arabs lose but gain respectability and inflict heavy casualties on the Jews. Once again Egypt is the swing nation...Now led by **Anwar Sadat**

EVOLUTION OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE

WORD SEARCH

S X I B K P B W E I Z M A N N D R C C U
 T O K R U E B Y B E G I N G W G U T I V
 R I E R N L F U N D A M E N T A L I S T
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 V E N T E K S A U G X Q O R X E C C D A
 J S P W C W C S O M R C V Y J P R E I J
 A N K F M W G W T I R I P O J V R V K R

SUBJECT-PEOPLE	FUNDAMENTALIST	HOLOCAUST	TERRORISM	DIASPORA
WEIZMANN	WESTBANK	ZIONISM	BALFOUR	MCMAHON
BRITISH	KNESSET	KIBUTTZ	POGROM	TURKEY
ISRAEL	ARAFAT	NASSER	CARTER	MOSHAV
HERZL	SYKES	SADAT	BEGIN	PLO