

China

- A. Geographic and physical features have influenced Chinese history and culture.
 1. China is one of the largest countries in the area, and the largest in population.
 2. Pressure of population has made the supplying of food a major and continual problem.
 3. Geographic differences have resulted in different ways of living in North and South China.
 4. Ancient civilizations in China grew in the great river valleys.
 5. Geographic barriers isolated China from the West in the past.
 6. Geographic factors prevented the full development of China's natural resources.
 7. The monsoon plays a vital role in the life of the Chinese people.
 8. The river systems play a life and death role in the lives of the Chinese people.
- B. Chinese civilization is the oldest continuous civilization in the world.
 1. Chinese civilization is more than 1,500 years old.
 2. Chinese history and culture has followed a continuous and unbroken road.
 3. The rise and fall of dynasties has occurred over and over in Chinese history.
 4. The idea of the Mandate of Heaven greatly influenced the course of Chinese history.
 5. Confucianism was the model for the value system of the Chinese culture.
 6. The Chinese have accepted and developed parts of many cultural and religious systems (Buddhism and Confucianism).
 7. Chinese contributions in art, architecture, ceramics, literature, religion, theater, and music have influenced civilization in Asia and in the rest of the world.
 8. Chinese fear and dislike of outsiders and the Chinese belief in the superiority of Chinese ways have influenced China's cultural history and its relations with other countries.
 9. The belief in the superiority of Chinese customs and traditions prevented change when the Europeans made the influence felt.
- C. During the 19th and 20th centuries, China experienced great changes and upheavals. This led to the end of China's imperial system which had lasted for over 2,000 years.
 1. In the 19th century, the great increase in population put great pressure on Chinese resources.

2. Traditional Chinese society and values were changed by contact with the West, western interference in Chinese life, civil war, and a long war against Japan.
 3. Revolutions in 1911 and 1912 overthrew the traditional monarchy and plunged China into a long series of civil wars.
 4. After the Communists won the military victory in 1949, a vast program was begun to reshape Chinese political, economic, and social institutions along Communist lines.
 5. The Chinese people speak many different dialects; the written language can only be read by the well-educated. The Communists are trying to simplify the language.
 6. All media of communication are used to make people think in terms of the Communist idea.
 7. Artistic effort must conform to the rigid standards set by the Communist Party and the government.
- D. The victory of Communism in China presented challenges to Asian nations as well as to the Soviet Union and the non-Communist world powers.
1. The military victory of the Communists in 1949 was due to many factors.
 2. The structures of the government and the Party are modeled after those of the Soviet Union.
 3. Two governments, Nationalist (Taiwan) and People's Republic (mainland), claim legal rule over all of China.
 4. The People's Republic of China was admitted to membership in the United Nations and the Nationalists were expelled.
 5. The People's Republic of China is active in Asia and Africa in support of revolutionary activities for the establishment of communism.
 6. Troubles between the Soviet Union and China had historic roots. For many years they were rivals for leadership of the world Communist movement.
- E. China's Communist rulers brought about major changes in the economy. Their goal has been to turn China into a powerful industrial nation.
1. The Communists introduced a system of government ownership and control of the land and the means of production.
 2. Industrialization has been promoted in a series of Five-Year Plans.
 3. Rapid industrialization (Great Leap Forward Program) was not successful.
 4. Agricultural production still remains a major problem.
 5. Chinese scientific and technical potential is great, as shown by the production of atomic weapons.
 6. Personal income and the production of consumer goods while rising in recent years remain low in comparison with industrialized countries.

AREA: EAST ASIA -- 2 CHINA'S & 2 KOREA'S

GEOGRAPHIC	POLITICAL	ECONOMIC	CULTURAL
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - HIMALAYAS - Gobi DESERT (MONGOLIA) - RIVERS: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1- HUANG-HE OR YELLOW (CHINA'S SORROW) - GRAND CANAL LINKS B'S 1 & 2 2- YANGTZE OR CHANG 3- SI OR XI - RESOURCES CAN BE FOUND IN CHINA'S N.E. CORNER -- MANCHURIA. - TOO MANY PEOPLE ON TOO LITTLE LAND. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - KOREA CALLED "HERMIT" COUNTRY IS DIVIDED AT THE 38TH PARALLEL. - KOREA IS SAID TO BE A "DAGGER POINTED AT THE HEART OF JAPAN" CHINA: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - ISOLATION C/O WALL & GEOGRAPHY - ETHNOCENTRIC MIDDLE KINGDOM = BARBARIANS FORCED TO KOWTOW (BOW) - EMPEROR = DYNASTY THAT GETS POWER C/O "MANDATE FROM HEAVEN" - STRATIFICATION = 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - CROPS: (TERRACING) - SOYBEAN N.E. MANCHURIA - WHEAT IN BROWN CHINA SOUTH OF THE YELLOW R. - RICE IN GREEN CHINA SOUTH AROUND XI R. - SILK ROUTE C/O MARCO POLO STIMULATES TRADE, & LEADS TO THE AGE OF DISCOVERY. - LAND REFORM EVENTUALLY LEADS TO COMMUNES. - 5 YR. PLANS SOCIALISM (EX. GREAT LEAP FORWARD) - INVENTIONS-GUNPOWDER - CHINA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - XENOPHOBIA - DIFFUSED BUDDHISM FROM S. ASIA LATER WERE FORCED BY C.C.P. TO BE ATHEIST. - PHILOSOPHIES: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - TAOISM - CONFUCIANISM - BROUGHT "ORDER" & HARMONY TO TRADITIONAL CHINA - ANCESTOR VENERATION - FILIAL PIETY - 5 RELATIONSHIPS - FAMILY TEACHES - ETHICS = CODE OF CONDUCT - SCHOLARS OR CIVIL SERVANTS GET GOVERNMENT JOBS BY MEMORIZING ANALECTS OF CONFUCIUS - PATRIARCHAL TRADITIONAL SOCIETY--EX. FOOTBINDING - ASIAN MENTALITY TO PLACE GROUP NEEDS OVER INDIVIDUAL ONES. - POPULATION PRESSURE LEADS TO "ONE CHILD POLICY"
<p>POLITICS CONTINUED:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - POST W.W.II MAO WINS-- CIVIL WAR 1949. NAT. FLEE TO TAIWAN. - RED BOOK = MAOISM - 100 FLOWERS - CULTURAL REVOLUTION <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - THOUGHT REFORM - PURGE C/O RED GUARD - P.L.A. - 70'S NIXON'S TRIP - PING PONG DIPLOMACY - HEGEMONY - 3RD WORLD LEADER - SQUASH STUDENT PROTEST IN TIANANMEN SQUARE JUNE OF 1989. - AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL - ?'S HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD OF ABUSES - 1998 PREMIER ZHU CHOSEN TO REPLACE LI PENG BECAUSE OF HIS ECONOMIC MIND. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - EMPEROR - SCHOLARS - (CONFUCIAN) - PEASANTS - ARTISANS - MERCHANTS - SOLDIERS - WARLORDS IN WILD WEST - COLONIES ARE CALLED SPHERES OF INFLUENCE OR HONGS. - OPIUM WAR LEADS TO THE UN = TREATIES - EXTRATERRITORIALITY - BR. MOST FAVORED - HONG KONG TREATY PORT - T'AI PING REBELLION 1850 - 1864 CHRISTIAN CIVIL WAR - BOXER REBELLION - OPEN DOOR POLICY OF JOHN HAY & U.S. SELF INTEREST - CIVIL WAR SUN & CHIANG'S NATIONALISTS VS. MAO'S C.C.P. - SUN'S 3 GOALS OF KUOMINTANG: NATIONALISM, DEMOCRACY, & HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING - MAO'S LONG MARCH 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - COMMAND ECONOMY - RESPONSIBILITY SYSTEM OF DENG = WORK FOR STATE & THEN WORK FOR SELF. - MOVING TO MORE OF A MIXED ECONOMY - JUST RECEIVED MOST FAVORED NATION TRADE STATUS FROM U.S. 1998. - IMAGINE IN A FREE TRADE WORLD OF SELLING EVERY CHINESE PERSON ONE OF SOMETHING. - CHINESE NEED TECHNOLOGY, BUT CAN YOU CONTROL YOUR PEOPLE ON THE NET? 	

PEOPLE YOU MUST KNOW FOR CHINA

Test Quest Question List - Course 5 - GLOBAL STUDIES I

Topic G: CHINA MATCHING

=====

- G- 1 CHINA - INSTRUCTORS USE TOPIC G
- G- 2 CONFUCIUS;CHINESE PHILOSOPHER DURING CHINESE FEUDAL PERIOD
PREACHED 5 RELATIONSHIPS...RIGHT BEHAVIOR (ETHICS)..WORKS
GROUPED IN "THE ANALECTS".
- G- 3 GHENGIS KHAN;MONGOL EMPEROR CONQUERED A VAST PORTION OF CHINA
FROM THE PACIFIC TO THE DANUBE RIVER.
- G- 4 KUBLAI KHAN;MONGOL EMPEROR TRIED TO TAKE CONTROL OF JAPAN FAILE
DUE TO A TYPHOON, HAD BETTER LUCK TAKING CONTROL OF CHINA.
- G- 5 SUN YA SEN;CHINESE NATIONALIST, PREACHED 3 PRINCIPLES OF THE
PEOPLE, HELPED ORGANIZE THE NATIONALIST PARTY.
- G- 6 CHIANG KAISHEK (JIANG JIESHI);ANTI-COMMUNIST WHO TRIED TO WIPE
OUT THE RED ELEMENT IN CHINA. IN THE END LOST AND WAS DRIVEN TO
THE ISLAND OF TAIWAN.
- G- 7 MAO ZEDONG;IDENTIFIED WITH THE LONG MARCH, RED BOOK, CCP,
CULTURAL REVOLUTION, RED GUARD, COMMUNES, WON CHINA BY WINNING
OVER THE PEASANTS.
- G- 8 DENG XIZOPING;CHINESE LEADER WHO STRESSED 4 MODERNIZATIONS AND
SETTING UP SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES..."DON'T CARE WHAT COLOR THE
CAT IS SO LONG AS IT CATCHES THE MOUSE...."
- G- 9 MARCO POLO;EUROPEAN WHO VISITED CHINA UNDER KUBLAI KHAN,
CULTURAL DIFFUSION..."BURNING ROCKS" (COAL)....
- G- 10 LAO TZU;CHINESE PHILOSOPHER..TAOISM, BELIEVED IN AS LITTLE
GOVERNMENT CONTROL AS POSSIBLE. THE ART OF LIVING MEANT NOT
INTERFERING WITH NATURE..DISCOVERIES IN SCIENCE..ASTRONOMY, AND
INFLUENCED CHINESE PAINTING.
- G- 11 ZHENG HE;CHINESE ADMIRAL IN THE SERVICE OF THE MING DYNASTY WHO
CONDUCTED A SERIES OF EXPEDITIONS TO S.E.ASIA, INDIA, AND
ARABIA. HE REFLECTS A TIME WHEN CHINA WAS NOT ISOLATED. HIS
VOYAGES RESULTED IN INCREASED CHINESE TRADE AND INFLUENCE
THROUGHOUT ASIA AND BEYOND.

VOCABULARY

"CHINA"

EAST ASIA

- =====
- I- 1 MIDDLE KINGDOM|NAME GIVEN TO CHINA DUE TO THEIR ADVANCED CULTURE AND ETHNOCENTRIC VIEW OF ITSELF..
 - I- 2 TOPOGRAPHY|PHYSICAL FEATURES OF THE LAND..."LAY OF THE LAND"..
 - I- 3 ARABLE|LAND THAT IS GOOD FOR FARMING
 - I- 4 TERRACE FARMING|FORM OF INTENSIVE FARMING, CUTTING "STEPS" INTO HILLS AND MOUNTAINS TO FARM
 - I- 5 POPULATION DENSITY|THE AVERAGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE LIVING IN A SQUARE MILE
 - I- 6 CHANG RIVER|ANOTHER NAME FOR THE YANGZI RIVER ..IMPORTANT FOR TRADE. HOME OF THE 3 GORGES DAM ..HYDRO POWER..WILL BE THE WORLD'S LARGEST
 - I- 7 HUANG HE|ANOTHER NAME FOR THE YELLOW RIVER OR CHINA'S SORROW..TERRIBLE FLOODING ...HAS KILLED THOUSANDS..LOESS A FERTILE YELLOW-BROWN SOIL IMPORTANT FOR FARMING
 - I- 8 LOESS|YELLOW BROWN SOIL FOUND IN THE YELLOW RIVER
 - I- 9 SHANGHI|IMPORTANT TRADE CITY ON THE MOUTH OF THE CHANG RIVER..SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES..
 - I- 10 XI RIVER|RED RIVER OR WEST RIVER IMPORTANT RIVER CONTAINING A FERTILE DELTA AREA GOOD FOR FARMING..
 - I- 11 GUANGZHOU|(CANTON) MAJOR PORT/TRADE.. CITY IN SOUTHERN CHINA..OCEAN VESSELS REACH CITY VIA THE XI RIVER
 - I- 12 MANDARIN|OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF CHINA.. ONE OF MANY DIALECTS
 - I- 13 HUANG HE VALLEY|SITE OF FIRST DISCOVERED CHINESE CIVILIZATION BY ARCHEOLOGISTS..SHANG DYNASTY DEVELOPED HERE..
 - I- 14 SHANG DYNASTY|1ST CHINESE DYNASTY ESTABLISHED AROUND 1650 B.C. THAT ESTABLISHED THE IDEA OF DYNASTIC RULE.
 - I- 15 ORACLE|A PERSON THAT COMMUNICATES WITH THE GODS...
 - I- 16 ORACLE BONES|ANIMAL BONES THAT PRIESTS WOULD WRITE QUESTIONS ON..AFTER THE BONES WERE HEATED THE PRIEST WOULD "READ" THE CRACKS TO DETERMINE THE FUTURE.
 - I- 17 IDEOGRAPHS|FORM OF WRITING THAT USED SYMBOLS TO EXPRESS IDEAS SUCH AS BEAUTY, JOY, AND JUSTICE..
 - I- 18 ZHOU DYNASTY|THIS GROUP OVERTHREW THE SHANG DYNASTY AND ESTABLISHED A DYNASTY THAT DEVELOPED THE CONCEPT.."MANDATE OF HEAVEN" ..
 - I- 19 DYNASTIC CYCLE|EXPLAINS THE RISE AND FALL OF RULING FAMILIES OR DYNASTIES IN CHINA..

- I- 20 FEUDALISM|DECENTRALIZED FORM OF GOVERNMENT IN WHICH LOCAL RULERS MADE LAWS FOR THEIR AREAS..LOCAL AUTONOMY..PROVIDED SUPPOSED PROTECTION FOR THE PEASANTS WHO PROVIDED FOOD AND LOYALTY TO THEIR RULERS....
- I- 21 PHILOSOPHIES|SCHOOLS OF THOUGHT SUCH AS CONFUCIANISM, DAOISM, AND LEGALISM..RULES FOR LIVING IN THIS WORLD
- I- 22 CONFUCIUS|CHINA'S BEST KNOWN PHILOSOPHER..DEVELOPED IDEAS ABOUT HOW TO RESTORE PEACE AND ENSURE HARMONY....DURING CHAOTIC TIMES IN CHINA
- I- 23 ANALECTS|A COLLECTION OF CONFUCIUS'S TEACHINGS CREATED BY HIS FOLLOWERS AFTER HIS DEATH
- I- 24 5 RELATIONSHIPS|SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY CONFUCIUS....SUPERIOR RESPONSIBLE FOR INFERIOR...EXCEPTION OFFRIEND TO FRIEND..
- I- 25 FILIAL PIETY|THE RESPECT,LOYALTY, AND LOVE CHILDREN SHOW THEIR PARENTS IN TRADITIONAL CHINA
- I- 26 MANDATE OF HEAVEN|BELIEF THAT THE GODS HAVE GRANTED A RULER THE RIGHT TO GOVERN..IF OVERTHROWN THEN....GODS HAVE REVOKED BACKING..AND GRANTED NEW RULER THEIR SUPPORT..
- I- 27 LAO ZI|FOUNDER OF DAOISM, EMPHASIZED LINK BETWEEN PEOPLE AND NATURE...SCIENTISTS....DEVELOPMENT OF GUN POWDER....
- I- 28 DAOISM|PHILOSOPHY THAT EMERGED IN CHINA....AS LITTLE GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE AS POSSIBLE....COEXIST WITH NATURE..DEVELOPED SCIENCE..INVOLVED WITH NATURE..
- I- 29 LEGALISM|DEVELOPED A RIGID RESPECT FOR LAW AND ORDER...HARSH LAWS ENFORCED TO MAINTAIN STABILITY....OPPOSITION CRUSHED..
- I- 30 BUDDHISM|PHILOSOPHY/RELIGION DIFFUSED FROM SOUTH ASIA...FOLLOWED THE 4 NOBLE TRUTHS AND THE 8 FOLD PATH....
- I- 31 SCHOLARS|TOP SOCIAL CLASS IN TRADITIONAL CHINA, TEACHERS, ENGINEERS,....DID NOT DO MANUAL LABOR..CONFUCIUS BELONGED TO THIS GROUP
- I- 32 PEASANTS|MAJORITY OF POPULATION IN TRADITIONAL CHINA, SOME TENANT FARMERS.. SUBSISTENCE FARMERS..LIVED IN VILLAGES..THE BACKBONE OF THE CHINESE ECONOMY...SOMETIME HEAVILY TAXED
- I- 33 GENTRY|WEALTHY LAND OWNERS....CONSIDERED TO BE HIGH STATUS IN TRADITIONAL CHINA....RENT LAND TO PEASANTS..
- I- 34 SOCIAL MOBILITY|THE ABILITY TO MOVE UP OR DOWN THE SOCIAL SCALE..
- I- 35 ANCESTOR WORSHIP|PRAYING TO DEAD RELATIVES....BELIEF THAT THEY CAN HELP LIVING FAMILY MEMBERS OR HURT THEM....GOOD CROPS..MALE CHILDREN..OR FLOODS..AND FEMALE CHILDREN..

- I- 36 FOOTBINDING|TYING STRIPS OF CLOTH TO RETARD THE GROWTH OF FEMALE INFANT FEET....CONSIDERED BEAUTIFUL IN TRADITIONAL CHINESE CULTURE..HIGHLY PRIZED AS WIVES..
- I- 37 MARCO POLO|EUROPEAN, TODAY HE WOULD BE CALLED ITALIAN, WENT TO CHINA (SILK ROAD) AND SERVED IN THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GREAT KHAN..BROUGHT BACK STORIES OF BURNING STONES (COAL) AND PAPER MONEY..
- I- 38 GREAT WALL|FORTIFICATION BUILT TO KEEP OUT FOREIGN INVADERS..BUILT WITH FORCED LABOR....EXTENDED FOR 1500 MILES..IF YOU DIED WORKING ON THE WALL YOU WERE BURIED IN THE WALL..
- I- 39 HAN DYNASTY|PROMOTED CONFUCIANISM, CIVIL SERVICE SYSTEM,INTRODUCTION OF BUDDHISM, SILK ROAD, WHEELBARROW, SEISMOGRAPH, ACUPUNCTURE, PAPER ALL ATTRIBUTED TO THIS GROUP OF RULERS..
- I- 40 SILK ROAD| LAND ROUTES TO CHINA..(ASIA)..OPENED UP TRADE WITH THE MIDDLE KINGDOM
- I- 41 CIVIL SERVICE|FIRST DEVELOPED IN CHINA...IDEAS OF CONFUCIUS TO GET A GOVERNMENT JOB..MUST TAKE A COMPETITIVE TEST..CANDIDATES WITH THE HIGHEST SCORES GET JOBS...MANY U.S. GOVERNMENT JOBS TODAY BASED ON THIS CONCEPT..
- I- 42 TANG DYNASTY|CONSIDERED ONE OF CHINA'S "GOLDEN AGES"..TIME OF GREAT POETS, LI PO & TU FU..PRODUCTION OF PORCELAIN..BLOCK PRINTING..PERIOD OF PEACE....INCREASED TRADE (CULTURAL DIFFUSION) ..
- I- 43 SUNG(SONG)DYNASTY|RESPONSIBLE FOR RUDDER, MAGNETIC COMPASS, STRONG NAVY, MOVABLE TYPE PAPER MONEY, GUNPOWDER, FOOT BINDING, CONQUERED VIETNAM..
- I- 44 LI BO|FAMOUS CHINESE POET DURING THE GREAT TANG DYNASTY..
- I- 45 MONGOLS|INVADERS FROM CENTRAL ASIA WHO ENTERED THE MIDDLE KINGDOM THROUGH THE GOBI DESERT..FIERCE FIGHTERS..HOME OF THE GREAT KHANS..
- I- 46 GENGHIS KHAN|BUILT A VAST EMPIRE FROM THE DANUBE RIVER TO THE PACIFIC UNITING EURASIA, HIS MONGOL EMPIRE WAS LATER DIVIDED UP AMONG HIS SONS AND GRANDSONS....
- I- 47 KUBLAI KHAN|GRANDSON OF GHENGHIS WHO WAS THE FIRST FOREIGNER TO RULE ALL OF CHINA, ESTABLISHED THE YUAN DYNASTY..DISTRUSTED NATIVE CHINESE BUT ALLOWED EUROPEANS LIKE M. POLO TO SERVE IN HIS GOVERNMENT..
- I- 48 MING DYNASTY|THIS DYNASTY EXPELLED THE MONGOLS..SUPPORTED EARLY EFFORTS TO VISIT FOREIGN NATIONS...TRAVELS OF ZHENG HE..DESIRE TO ESTABLISH TRIBUTE SYSTEM.. GREAT FIRE TO CAPITAL..SUPERSTITIONS..CLOSED ITSELF OFF FROM WORLD CONTACT....RENOWNED FOR BLUE AND WHITE PORCELAIN.

- I- 49 FORBIDDEN CITY|BUILT BY MINGS..LIBRARIES, GALLERIES,
COURTYARDS..IN WHAT WE CALL THE CITY OF BEIJING TODAY..WOULD
RIVAL THE FRENCH PALACE AT VERSAILLES..
- I- 50 ZHENG HE|MUSLIM CHINESE ADMIRAL WHO SAILED FOR THE MINGS..LED
MASSIVE ARMADAS...SHIPS IN THE HUNDREDS....MASSIVE IN
SIZE..PROMOTED TRADE WITH AREAS OF CONTACT BEFORE MING
XENOPHOBIA....SOME SAY HE OR HIS NAVIES DISCOVERED AMERICA....
- I- 51 MANCHUS|CHINA'S LAST DYNASTY,THE CHING (QING) DYNASTY....1644-
1912..HAD TO KOWTOW BEFORE THE EMPEROR, GRADUALLY LOST POWER
THROUGH UNEQUAL TREATIES....OPIUM WAR..SPHERES OF INFLUENCE....
- I- 52 QING (CHING) DYNASTY|PEOPLE WHO HAILED FROM
MANCHURIA..ESTABISHED THIS DYNASTY..NOT ALLOWED TO MARRY CHINESE
PEOPLE....KOREA A TRIBUTE STATE....FORCED CHINESE TO WEAR
PIGTAILS, (QUEUE)..CHINESE NOT ALLOWED TO SETTLE IN MANCHURIA..
- I- 53 PORCELAIN|A HARD, FINE-GRAINED, NON-POROUS AND USUALLY
TRANSLUCENT WHITE CERAMIC WARE, SUCH AS CUPS, BOWLS, AND DISHES
- I- 54 MACAO|A PENINSULA IN S.E.CHINA, A TERRITORY OF THE PORTUGUESE
UNTIL ITS RETURN TO CHINA DECEMBER 1999
- I- 55 CONCESSIONS|GIVING EUROPEANS TRADE RIGHTS ALONG THE COAST OF
CHINA FOR A CERTAIN PERIOD OF TIME....STEP 1 ALONG THE
IMPERIALISM TRAIL
- I- 56 KOWTOW|PAYING RESPECT TO THE EMPEROR BY KNEELING AND TOUCHING
ONE'S FOREHEAD TO THE GROUND..DEMONSTRATING WHO IS SUPERIOR AND
WHO IS INFERIOR..
- I- 57 OPIUM WAR|WAR BETWEEN CHINA AND BRITAIN OVER SALE OF DRUGS IN
CHINA..BRITISH CRUSH THEM..TREATY OF NANKING..HONG KONG TO THE
BRITISH..DRUGS ALLOWED TO BE SOLD BY THE EUROPEANS..
- I- 58 JUNKS|NAMES GIVEN TO CHINESE SHIPS
- I- 59 UNEQUAL TREATIES|AGREEMENTS THAT LED TO ONE NATION BEING ABLE TO
TAKE ADVANTAGE OVER AN OTHER.."PERIOD OF SHAME" FOR THE
CHINESE..SPHERES OF INFLUENCE...IMPERIALISM
- I- 60 HONG KONG|TERRITORY ACQUIRED BY THE BRITISH AS A RESULT OF THE
OPIUM WAR....TREATY OF NANKING....HIGHLY DEVELOPED UNDER BRITISH
RULE....RETURNED TO THE CHINESE 1997
- I- 61 EXTRATERRITORIALITY|ALLOWING WESTERNERS ACCUSED OF A CRIME IN
CHINA TO BE TRIED IN SPECIAL WESTERN RUN COURTS..INSTEAD OF
CHINESE COURTS....
- I- 62 SPHERE OF INFLUENCE|FORM OF IMPERIALISM..TERRITORY CONTROLLED BY
AN OUTSIDE FORCE THAT HAS EXCLUSIVE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL
CONTROL OF A SPECIFIC AREA..CHINA..

- I- 63 OPEN DOOR POLICY|PROPOSED BY THE U.S. TO KEEP TRADE WITH CHINA OPEN TO ALL NATIONS....U.S. EXCLUDED BY SPHERES FROM A GOOD PORTION OF CHINESE TERRITORY..
- I- 64 1ST.SINO-JAPANESE WAR|CONFLICT 1894-95 BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN OVER CONTROL OF KOREA..JAPAN WINS WAR..KOREA BECOMES A PROTECTORATE..TAIWAN CEDED TO THE JAPANESE
- I- 65 TAIPING REBELLION|PEASANT UPRISING THAT LASTED FOR 14 YEARS..MORE THAN 50 MILLION KILLED DEFEATED BY THE QING DYNASTY BUT WEAKENED.. THEIR DYNASTY..
- I- 66 100 DAYS OF REFORM|POST TAIPING REVOLUTION ATTEMPTED TO MODERNIZE CHINA WITH WESTERN IDEAS AND INDUSTRIALIZATION CRUSHED BY THE CONSERVATIVES-(TRADITIONALISTS)..EMPRESS CI XI
- I- 67 CI XI|LAST DYNASTIC RULER OF CHINA..FROM THE QING DYNASTY..NICK-NAMED "OLD BUDDHA HEAD"..
- I- 68 BOXERS|CHINESE NATIONALISTS..FAVORED EXPULSION OF THE FOREIGNERS
- I- 69 BOXER REBELLION|REVOLT BY CHINESE PATRIOTS TO EXPEL OUTSIDERS..CRUSHED BY COALITION OF NATIONS..MANY WERE EXECUTED..
- I- 70 SUN YAT SEN|EDUCATED WITH WESTERN IDEAS THIS INDIVIDUAL WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN THE FALL OF DYNASTIC CHINA....STRESSED HIS "THREE PRINCIPLES OF THE PEOPLE"....
- I- 71 GUOMINGDANG|ANOTHER NAME FOR THE NATIONALIST PARTY IN CHINA..DR. SUN YAT SEN..CHIANG KAI SHEK....
- I- 72 3 PRINCIPLES OF THE PEOPLE|IDEAS STRESSED THE CONCEPTS OF DEMOCRACY, NATIONALISM, AND QUALITY OF LIFE..
- I- 73 WAR LORDS|REGIONAL MILITARY LEADERS IN CHINA WHO STOOD IN THE WAY OF CENTRALIZED AUTHORITY..
- I- 74 CHIANG KAI SHEK|MILITARY LEADER AND SUCCESSOR TO SUN..CONSIDERED THE LEGITIMATE RULER OF CHINA END OF WORLD WAR II FORCED FROM HIS COUNTRY BY THE COMMUNISTS..TO TAWAIN (NATIONALIST CHINA)..THIS INDIVIDUAL WAS BACKED BY THE U.S.
- I- 75 CCP|COMMUNIST PARTY (REDS).. LED BY MAO..DEFEATED THE NATIONALISTS AND THEIR LEADERS..
- I- 76 MAO ZEDONG|COMMUNIST LEADER OF CHINA..."LITTLE RED BOOK".. "GREAT LEAP FORWARD"...DEFEAT OF CHIANG...ARE ATTRIBUTED TO THIS INDIVIDUAL..
- I- 77 LONG MARCH|FLIGHT OF MAO TO ESCAPE THE ATTACKS BY THE GUOMINDANG (NATIONALISTS)....SURVIVORS BECAME THE CORE OF MAO'S POLITICAL PARTY..
- I- 78 MANCHURIA 1931|PROVINCE IN CHINA ATTACKED BY THE JAPANESE.. AREA CONTAINED NATURAL RESOURCES AND LIVING SPACE + MARKETS FOR THE JAPANESE..

- I- 79 BEIJING|THE CAPITAL OF CHINA AND MAJOR CENTER OF MANUFACTURING..ONE TIME CALLED PEKING..PEPING
- I- 80 KARL MARX|FATHER OF COMMUNISM..FROM.. GERMANY.. WRITER OF COMMUNIST MANIFESTO..CALLED FOR PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF ALL LAND AND THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION
- I- 81 PROLETARIAT|TERM USED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE INDUSTRIAL WORKING CLASS.. THE "HAVE-NOTS" WHO WOULD EVENTUALLY RISE UP AND OVERTHROW THE BOURGEOISIE..CAPITALISTS
- I- 82 TOTALITARIAN STATE|DICTATORSHIP..NATION IN WHICH THE GOVERNMENT CONTROLS EVERY ASPECT OF THE CITIZENS' LIVES...THROUGH A SINGLE-PARTY SYSTEM..
- I- 83 PROPAGANDA|THE SPREADING OF IDEAS TO PROMOTE A CAUSE...ONLY ONE SIDE OR POINT OF VIEW IS STRESSED TO DESTROY THE OPPOSITION..
- I- 84 LITTLE RED BOOK|CONTAINED MANY OF THE SAYINGS OF CHAIRMAN MAO..CARRIED BY MOST CHINESE..EXPECTED TO BE ABLE TO QUOTE FROM..BIBLE FOR THE COMMUNIST CHINESE..
- I- 85 DENG XIAOPING|LEADER OF CHINA WHO OPENED CHINA TO WESTERN BUSINESSES....PUSHED FOR CHANGE IN ECONOMIC SYSTEM...COMMUNISM TO CAPITALISM...BUT REFUSED TO ALLOW POLITICAL OPPOSITION..
- I- 86 RESPONSIBILITY SYSTEM|FARMERS ABLE TO RENT LAND TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT...D.XIAOPING.."I DON'T CARE WHAT THE COLOR OF THE CAT IS SO LONG AS IT CATCHES THE MOUSE"....PORTION OF CROPS TO THE STATE ANYTHING LEFT FARMER COULD SELL..
- I- 87 TIANANMEN SQUARE|PLACE IN BEIJING WHERE STUDENT...PRO-DEMOCRACY PROTESTERS WERE MASSACRED BY THE CHINESE MILITARY UNDER DIRECTIONS OF DENG XIAOPING..
- I- 88 COMMUNE|COMMUNITY IN WHICH ALL PROPERTY IS HELD IN COMMON, LIVING QUARTERS ARE SHARED, AND PHYSICAL NEEDS ARE PROVIDED FOR IN EXCHANGE FOR WORK AT ASSIGNED JOBS....
- I- 89 GREAT LEAP FORWARD|PART OF MAO'S PLANNED ECONOMY 1958....INCREASE STEEL OUT-PUT (INDUSTRIALIZATION AND BACKYARD HEARTHES..+ AGRICULTURAL OUT-PUT (COMMUNE SYSTEM) DISMAL FLOP..
- I- 90 CAPITALISM|FREE MARKET ECONOMIC SYSTEM IN WHICH THE MEANS OF PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION ARE OWNED AND OPERATED BY INDIVIDUALS FOR PROFIT...LAND IS PRIVATELY OWNED..
- I- 91 CULTURAL REVOLUTION|1966 MAO'S ATTEMPT TO RENEW REVOLUTIONARY SPIRIT BY CLOSING THE HIGH SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES AND TURNING THE YOUTH OF CHINA LOOSE UPON THE EMERGING MIDDLE CLASS...THAT MAO FEARED...THOUSANDS WERE THREATENED, HUMILIATED, OR KILLED..MAO ELIMINATED THE THREAT TO HIS POWER..
- I- 92 RED GUARDS|THE YOUTH OF CHINA..RED ARM BANDS..MADE REVOLUTION, ATTACKED THE ESTABLISHMENT DURING THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION

- I- 93 GANG OF FOUR|FACTION IN A POWER STRUGGLE POST MAO..INCLUDED JIANG QING..MAO'S WIDOW..FAVORED A CONTINUATION OF RADICAL POLICIES..LOST TO THE MODERATES..
- I- 94 4 MODERNIZATIONS|DENG XIAOPING'S PLAN TO ACHIEVE POWER AND WEALTH FOR CHINA..IMPROVING AGRICULTURE, EXPANDING INDUSTRY, DEVELOPING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY, AND UPGRADING CHINA'S MILITARY..
- I- 95 SPECIAL ECONOMIC ZONES|DENG'S PLAN TO ATTRACT FOREIGN INVESTMENT ..FOREIGN COMPANIES ENJOY TAX BENEFITS..PRIVATE/FREE ENTERPRISE FLOURISHES IN THESE FOREIGN BUSINESS AREAS OF CHINA
- I- 96 ONE CHILD POLICY|CHINA'S HUGE POPULATION..GOVERNMENT POLICY TO LIMIT THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN THAT A COUPLE MAY HAVE....REWARDS FOR COOPERATION FINES FOR VIOLATIONS....21ST CENTURY CHINESE CITIZENS ARE MORE WILLING TO PAY THE FINES..
- I- 97 SINO-SOVIET SPLIT|RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST SUPER POWERS ERODE...DUE TO DIFFERENCES..SPREADING COMMUNISM..FEAR OF SOVIET DESIGNS ON CHINESE TERRITORY..
- I- 98 HUMAN RIGHTS|FREEDOM OF SPEECH, RELIGION, AND PRESS ARE BASIC CONCEPTS THAT ALL PEOPLE HAVE + LIVE FREE FROM FEAR AND WANT..RIGHT TO FAIR TRIAL..EARN A LIVING...1975 HELSINKI AGREEMENT..

- =====
- K- 1 HOMOGENEOUS SOCIETY|PEOPLE SHARE A COMMON ETHNIC AND CULTURAL BACKGROUND
 - K- 2 PYONGYANG|CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, SEAT OF COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP GOVERNMENT OF KIM JONG IL..
 - K- 3 SEOUL|PRESENT DAY CAPITAL OF SOUTH KOREA
 - K- 4 HERMIT KINGDOM|"NICKNAME" GIVEN TO KOREA DURING 500 YEAR PERIOD OF THE CHOSEN DYNASTY, BECAUSE RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES OTHER THAN CHINA WERE DISCOURAGED..
 - K- 5 GREEN PORCELAIN|CELADON..FINE GLASS..WHICH WAS PERFECTED BY KOREAN ARTISANS..MONGOL INVASION DESTROYED KILNS....TECHNIQUE LOST..
 - K- 6 NORTH KOREA|DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA, ESTABLISHED OFFICIALLY 1948..REGION OF KOREAN PENINSULA NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL AND SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER..COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP
 - K- 7 SOUTH KOREA|REPUBLIC OF KOREA ESTABLISHED OFFICIALLY 1948...AREA SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL..BACKED BY THE UNITED STATES
 - K- 8 KOREAN WAR|CONFLICT BETWEEN THE NORTH (COMMUNIST) AND BACKED BY SOVIETS, AND RED CHINA...VS. THE SOUTH (NON-COMMUNIST) AND BACKED BY THE U.S. AND HER ALLIES..CONFLICT ENDED WITH AN ARMISTICE..
 - K- 9 COLD WAR|POST WWII. A PERIOD OF ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS OF THE "WEST" LED BY THE U.S. AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC, LED BY THE SOVIET UNION
 - K- 10 ARMISTICE|TRUCE OR AGREEMENT TO END FIGHTING; KOREA - 1953
 - K- 11 SYNGMAN RHEE|SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST PRESIDENT, 1953-1960; HARSH RULER WHO REPRESSED DEMANDS FOR DEMOCRATIC FREEDOMS UNTIL PROTESTS FORCED HIM TO RESIGN..
 - K- 12 PARK CHUNG HEE|PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA....SUCCESSOR TO RHEE..ALSO A HARSH RULER..
 - K- 13 4 ASIAN TIGERS|TERM USED TO DESCRIBE ASIAN NATIONS WHO HAVE RAPIDLY INDUSTRIALIZED...SOUTH KOREA, TAIWAN, HONG KONG, AND SINGAPORE..
 - K- 14 38TH PARALLEL|LINE OF LATITUDE THAT DIVIDES NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA
 - K- 15 KIM IL SUNG|NORTH KOREAN DICTATOR FROM 1948-1994..SELF-PROCLAIMED "GREAT LEADER"..BUILT A COMMUNIST TOTALITARIAN STATE WITH HIS SELF-SUFFICIENT, CLOSED SOCIETY POLICY....
 - K- 16 KIM JONG IL|SON AND SUCCESSOR OF KIM IL SUNG WHO INHERITED CONTROL OF NORTH KOREA 1994..HIS COUNTRY THOUGH SUFFERING FROM POVERTY AND STARVATIONSTRESSES MILITARISM..